Table of Contents

**Section 1** Introduction

1.1 Purpose of This Volume 3  
1.2 Effluent Discharge Standards and Requirements 4  
1.3 Who Should Use This Volume 4  
1.4 Related Reference Material 5

**Section 2** General Guidelines

2.1 Initial Consultation 9  
2.2 Where a Public Sewer is Available 9  
2.3 Where No Public Sewer is Available 9  
2.4 Homestead Developments 10  
  2.4.1 Single Development up to 30 Units or 150 PE in Total 10  
  2.4.2 Single Development Over 30 Units in Total With Average Housing Density Greater Than Five Units per Hectare 10  
  2.4.3 Single Development Over 30 Units in Total with Average Housing Density Less Than Five Units per Hectare 10  
  2.4.4 Individual Development Outside Local Authority Areas 11

**Section 3** Design Guide

3.1 General 15  
3.2 Planning 16  
  3.2.1 Site Selection 16  
  3.2.2 Maintenance Vehicle Access 17  
  3.2.3 Safety Requirements 18  
  3.2.4 Desludging Works 18  
  3.2.5 Location of Septic Tank within Premise of Property 18  
  3.2.6 Inspection Chamber 19  
  3.2.7 Septic Tank Drawings 19  
  3.2.8 Future Connection to Public Sewers from Proposed/Existing Septic Tank 20
3.3 Design
  3.3.1 Volumetric Capacity
  3.3.2 Compartmentalization
  3.3.3 Inlet and Outlet
  3.3.4 Effluent Discharge
  3.3.5 Head Room
  3.3.6 Covers
  3.3.7 Construction
  3.3.8 Principal Dimensions for Cast In-Situ Septic Tank
  3.3.9 Principal Dimensions for Prefabricated Septic Tank

3.4 Non-proprietary Systems

3.5 Proprietary Systems
  3.5.1 Tank Material
  3.5.2 Tank Fabrication and Construction
  3.5.3 Inspection Chamber and Septic Tank Covers
  3.5.4 Ventilation, Inlet and Outlet Pipes
  3.5.5 Filter Chamber and Filter Media
  3.5.6 Marking/Labelling
  3.5.7 Base of Septic Tank
  3.5.8 Installation
  3.5.9 Testing of Septic Tanks

Section 4 Septic Tanks Located in Sensitive Receiving Watercourses

4.1 General

4.2 Further Treatment Methods For Achieving Higher Effluent Quality

4.3 Disinfection
## Appendices

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Appendix</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>A</td>
<td>Recommended Population Equivalent</td>
<td>39</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B</td>
<td>Effluent Discharge Standards to Malaysian Inland Waters</td>
<td>42</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C</td>
<td>Typical Layout Using Rear Access (Bungalow and Factory)</td>
<td>43</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>D</td>
<td>Typical Layout Using Rear Access (Terrace House, Shop House and Commercial Building)</td>
<td>44</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>E</td>
<td>Typical Layout Using Front Access (Terrace House, Shop House and Commercial Building)</td>
<td>45</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>F</td>
<td>Layout showing Bypass to Public Sewer (for all applicable developments including Terrace Houses)</td>
<td>46</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>G</td>
<td>Details Showing Bypass to Public Sewer</td>
<td>47</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>H</td>
<td>Typical Concrete Septic Tank Diagram (PE (\leq 12))</td>
<td>48</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>I</td>
<td>Typical Concrete Septic Tank Diagram (12 &lt; PE (\leq 30))</td>
<td>49</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>J</td>
<td>Typical of a Proprietary Septic Tank</td>
<td>50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>K</td>
<td>Typical Bed System for Soil Absorption</td>
<td>51</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>L</td>
<td>Typical Mound System for Soil Absorption</td>
<td>52</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>M</td>
<td>Typical Buried Intermittent Sand Filters for Effluent Polishing</td>
<td>53</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>N</td>
<td>List of References on Further Treatment Methods</td>
<td>54</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>O</td>
<td>Typical Layout for Homestead Unit With Septic Tank &amp; Further Treatment Facilities</td>
<td>55</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>